



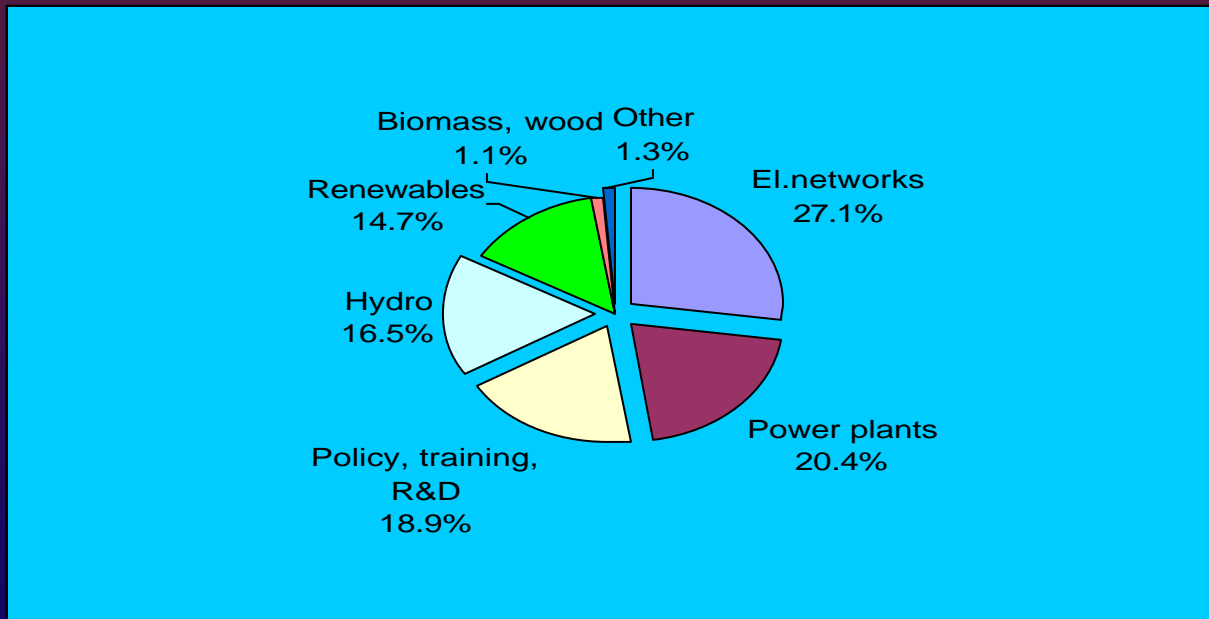
EU Energy Initiative

for poverty eradication and sustainable development

- ❖ launched at WSSD, 2002
- ❖ Initiative to reduce people in extreme poverty
- ❖ Combine EU and EU countries development assistance(ODA)
- ❖ focus on Africa (and Pacific)
- ❖ initially government – government process
- ❖ results depends of developing governments

EU Energy Initiative

- ❖ An initiative to restructure current energy ODA
- ❖ EU energy ODA 795 mill €/year, av.1997-2001:





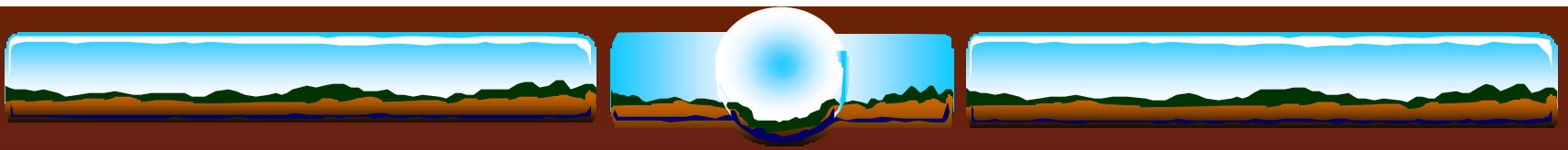
EU Energy Initiative

- ❖ one person in EU Commission – expands to three
- ❖ EU Advisory Group + NGO Consultations
- ❖ Prep. Conference in Nairobi, November 19-20
- ❖ Link with national ODA - positive effect on national ODA
- ❖ 2-year preparation phase ongoing



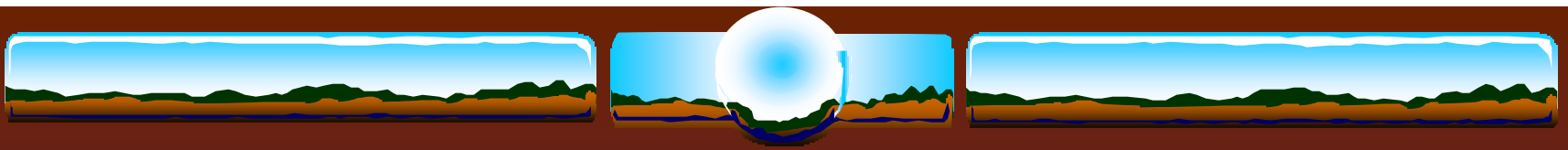
EU Energy Initiative

- ❖ Raises political awareness among decision-makers
- ❖ Clarifies need for energy services for poverty reduction and sustainable development
- ❖ Makes apparent the need in development strategies
- ❖ Encourage coherence and synergy of energy-activi.
- ❖ Stimulate new resources from private, financial institutions, civil society and others



Johannesburg RE Coalition - JREC

- ❖ Formed in Johannesburg with EU, Accession countries, Norway, Switzerland, New Zealand, island states
- ❖ Now 82 countries including Uganda, Canada (June'03)
- ❖ "Declaration of the willing", go further than WSSD, set targets for RE
- ❖ meet at climate COPs, EU Green Week in June



JREC

- ❖ Secr. at EU Commission, DG ENV
- ❖ Few actual activities within first year
- ❖ Activities seem to merge with Bonn Conf. prep.
- ❖ Good: focus on RE, focus on targets
- ❖ A way of defining new RE targets in Europe – 2020 targets
- ❖ A way of having RE commitments from many countries.



Bonn2004

- ❖ International Conference Invited by Germany
- ❖ Ambitions of start of global development
- ❖ Conference of states, NGOs and industry invited
- ❖ Framework for
 - ❖ General agreement (including USA)
 - ❖ JREC – target setting
 - ❖ International RE Institution
 - ❖ Other agreements (North – South ?)



Bonn2004 Preparations

- ❖ General: Sonderborg, Denmark, Sept.17-19
- ❖ Africa: Nairobi, November 21
- ❖ Latin America: Brazil (Rio?)
- ❖ Asia: New Delhi?
- ❖ Europe: Berlin, January 19-21
- ❖ Bonn – June 1-4, 2004

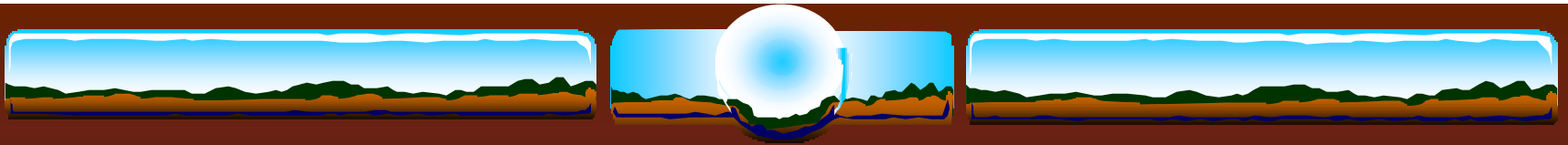


Sonderborg: RENEWABLE ENERGY ON THE MARKET

Conclusions:

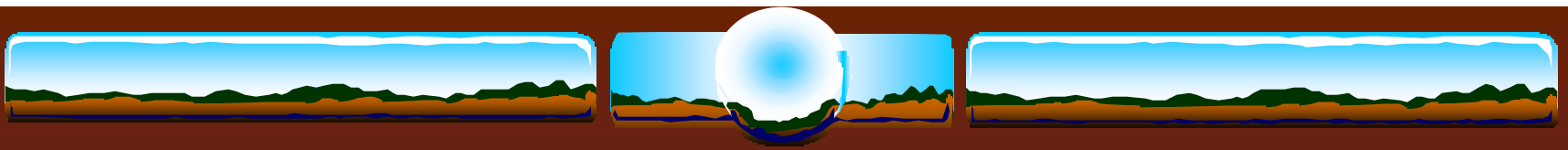
- ❖ Development requires a strong and firm policy framework with long-term commitments and must provide a clear vision for the role of RE in energy systems
 - ❖ Clear and realistic targets on the share of renewable energy are a fundamental policy measure
- The policy framework should provide sufficient investment security.

((3 pages of conclusions



Berlin: European Cooperation Intelligent Policy Options

- ❖ **Renewable energy development and policy frameworks up to 2003 in the Union and other European countries**
- ❖ **Assessment of initiatives taken at European level**
- ❖ **showcasing of best-practice examples**
- ❖ **Market trends and technology development of renewable energy sources and projections up to 2020**
- ❖ **Targets for 2020 within the European Union and in other (JREC) countries**



Berlin Conference - Outcome

- ❖ **State of the art summaries and overviews of renewable energy market and policy developments up to 2003**
- ❖ **Identification of successful renewable energy policies**
- ❖ **Measures for strengthening the renewable energy industry**
- ❖ **Strategies for increasing renewable energy up-take**
- ❖ **in an enlarged Europe**
- ❖ **Renewable energy targets for 2020**
- ❖ **Europe 's input to Bonn2004**



Bonn – NGO activities

- ❖ Strategy meeting, Bonn Oct. 5-8
- ❖ NGOs in Prep. committee: WWF, Greenpeace, DK. Folkecenter for RE
- ❖ German Forum Umwelt & Entwicklung involved
- ❖ Climate Network Europe set up email list



Bonn – NGO ideas

- ❖ Information – to involve NGO nationally, newsletter etc.
- ❖ NGOs should be involved in national strategies
- ❖ Development of long-term visions
- ❖ Involvement in official process
- ❖ Follow-up, involved in implementation of agreements from Bonn