

UN CD2020 Side Event: November 26, 2020 - INFORSE: Local Climate & Sustainable Energy Solutions in East Africa Catalogue, South Asia Eco-Village Development ToT, 100% Renewables



Local Climate & Sustainable Energy Solutions & 100 % Renewables in the United Kingdom Zero Carbon Britain UN Climate Dialogue 2020 Side Event November 26, 2020

By Paul Allen Centre for Alternative Technology, UK



Proceedings: <u>https://www.inforse.org/cd2020.php3</u> UNFCCC: <u>https://unfccc.int/cd2020/specialevents</u>



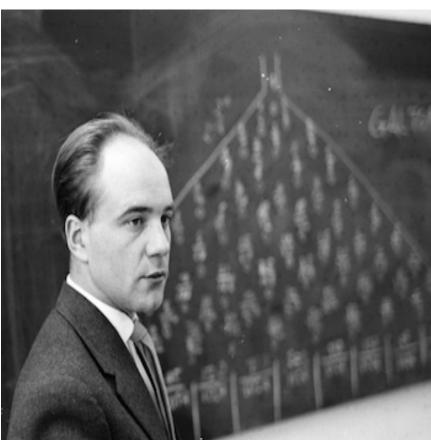
#ZeroCarbonBritain



Wicked problems need wicked solutions

Back in 1973, design theorists Horst Rittel and Melvin Webber developed the term for problems

> with many feedbacks deeply ingrained in a system no single solution



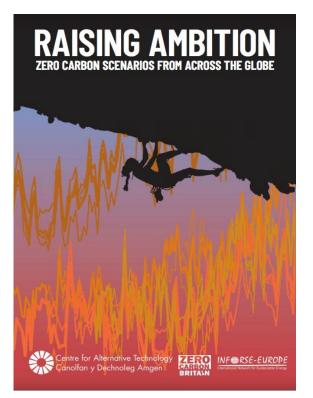


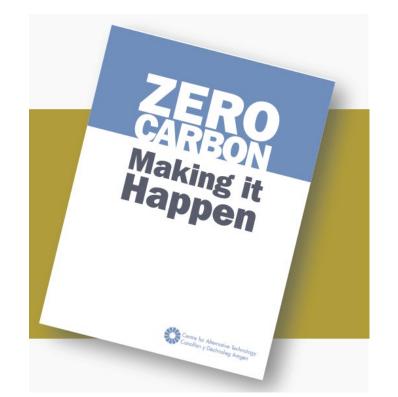






Wicked Solution 1 - evidence-based net zero visions un-leash new thinking









Centre for Alternative Technolog Canolfan y Dechnolea Amaen













Power-down & Power-up

Through integrating a smart approach we can Power-down demand & Power-up a 100% clean energy supply for buildings, transport, energy & land-use, backed by natural carbon capture – so the UK's greenhouse gas emissions can be reduced to net zero.









Power down – smart use of energy:

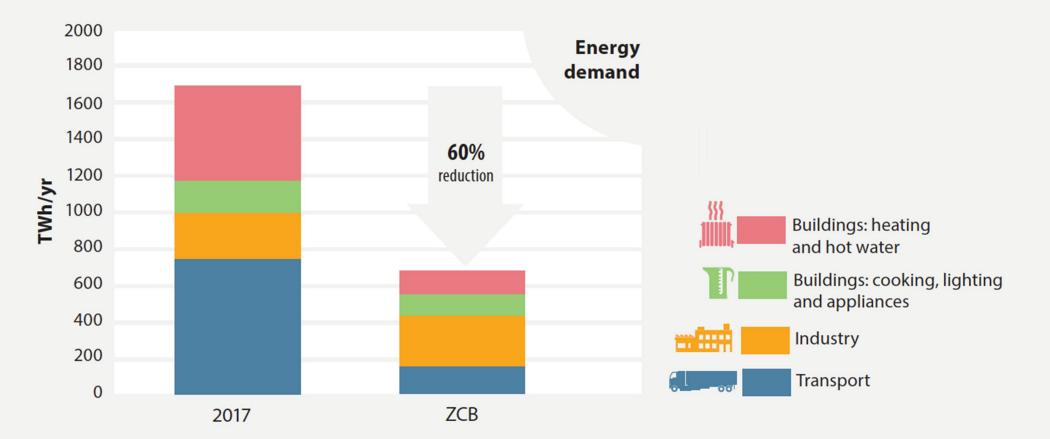


Figure 3.4: Total annual energy demand by sector in the UK in 2017 (BEIS, 2018) and in our scenario.



Power up – a new fuel mix:

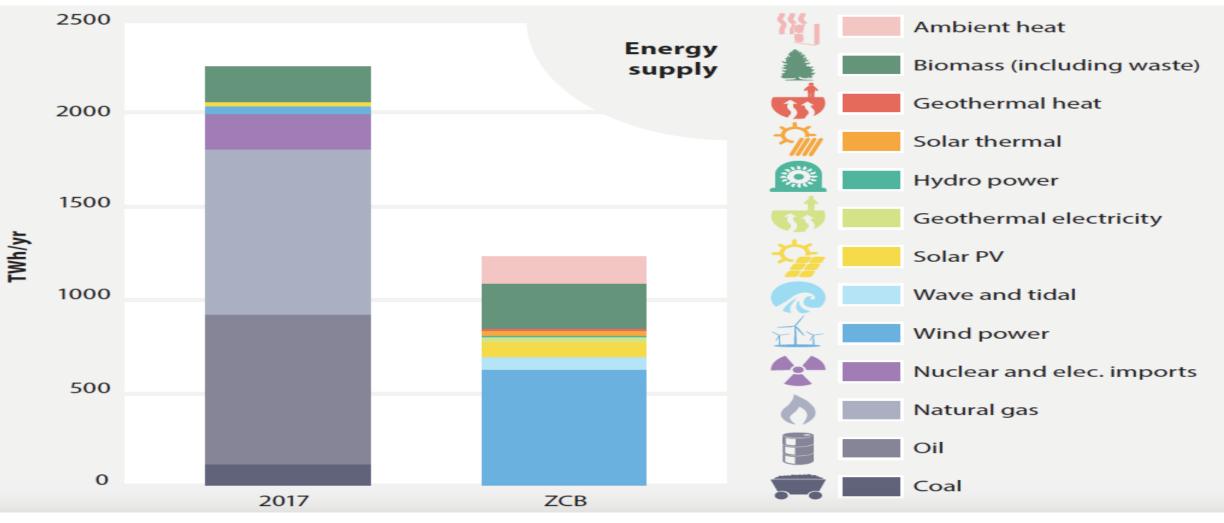


Figure 3.15: Energy supply in 2017 (BEIS, 2018a) and in our scenario #7

#ZeroCarbonBritain

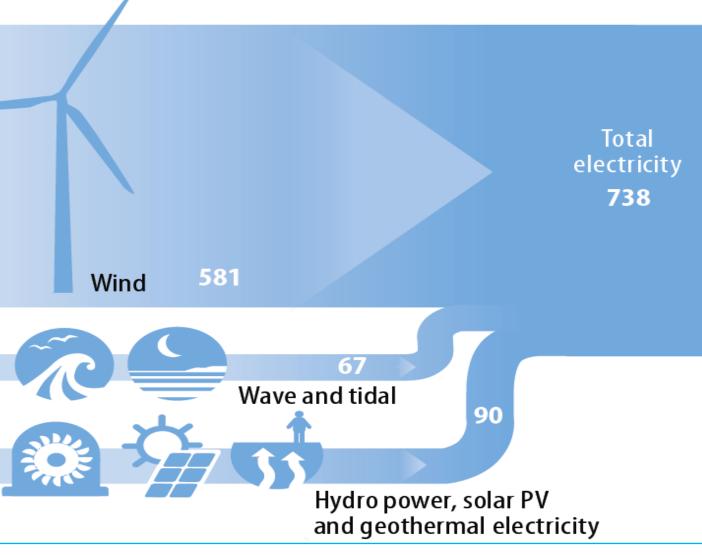




We can keep the lights on!

The ZCB Energy Model uses ten years of realworld hourly data from 2002 – 2011

87,648 hours









Management of supply & demand in a 100% renewable energy system is possible with existing technology

- •74% of the time, supply exceeds demand.
- •26% of the time, supply does not fully meet demand.
- Short-term storage & load shifting reduces this to 11%.
- Carbon-neutral synthetic gas power stations cover this.

But this requires re-thinking land-use...







A healthier diet can reduce emissions & capture carbon with natural systems!

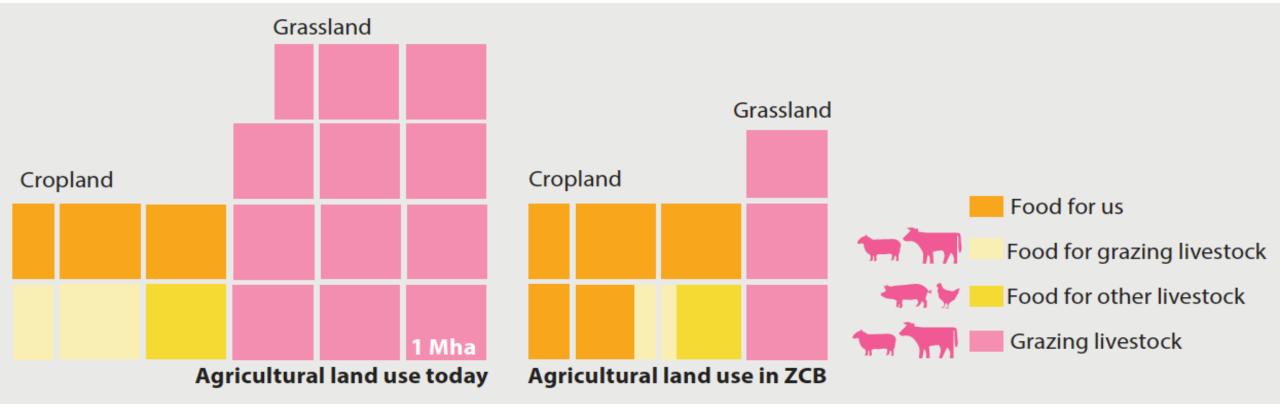


Figure 3.28: The area of cropland and grassland used for agriculture today (DEFRA, 2012) and in our scenario.





So we can go from this...

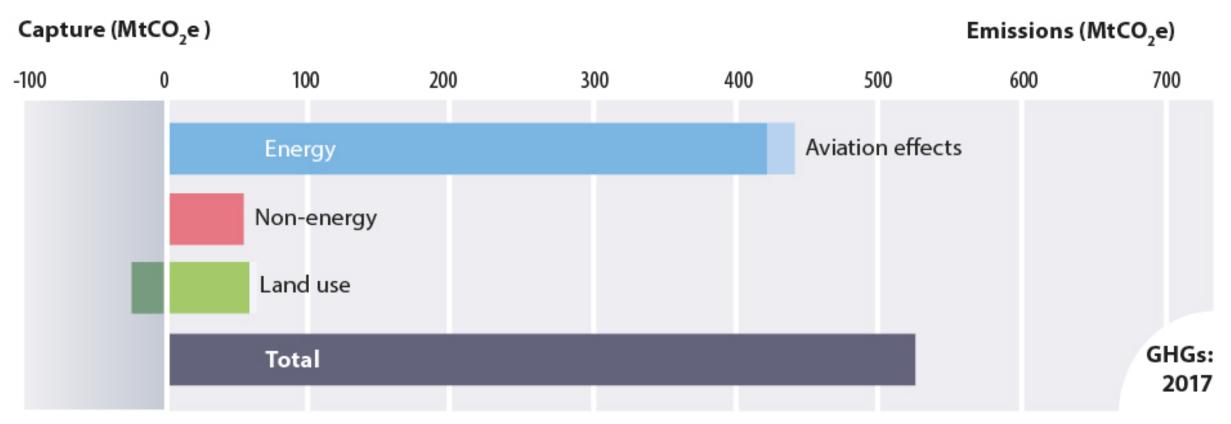


Figure 3.1: UK Greenhouse gas emissions in 2017, including international aviation and shipping, and the enhanced effect of emissions from aviation (BEIS, 2019).

#ZeroCarbonBritain





... to this - Net zero is achievable!

Capture (MtCO₂e)

Emissions (MtCO₂e)

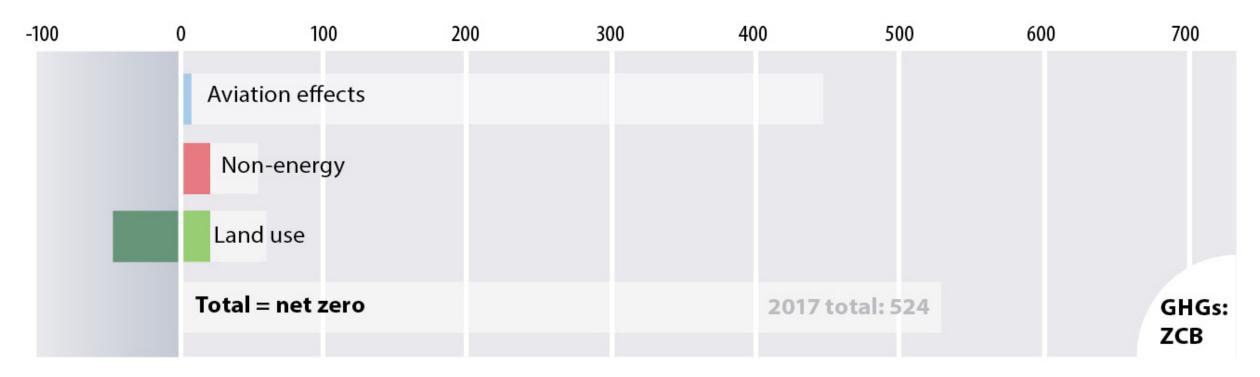


Figure 3.35: Carbon captured and greenhouse gas emissions for the UK in our scenario relative to 2017, including international aviation and shipping and the enhanced effect of emissions from aviation. Total emissions sum to net zero. #ZeroCarbonBritain



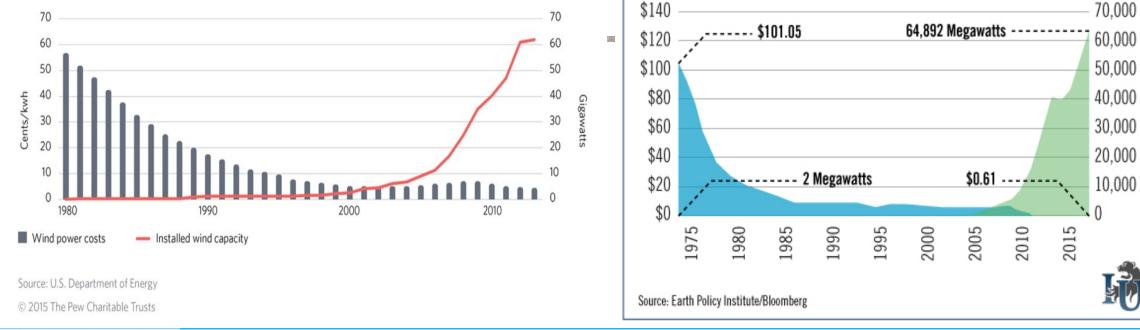


'Wicked solution 2' Costs are falling faster than experts predicted

Figure 1

Wind Capacity Increased as Prices Fell

Land-based wind installations (in gigawatts) and cost (in cents per kilowatt-hour)





UN CD2020 Side Event: November 26, 2020 - INFORSE: Local Climate & Sustainable Energy Solutions in East Africa Catalogue, South Asia Eco-Village Development ToT, 100% Renewables

Price of a Solar Panel per Watt vs. Global Installations







'Wicked solution 3' New leadership is feeding back!









Go Zero Carbon by 2030

Local Councils Zero Carbon Britain **Climate Change** Solutions Policy Resources

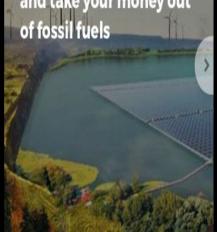
DECLARE A CLIMATE EMERGENC Local councils can play a key role in leading the climate emergency response. Write to your Councillor & sign a petition.

UK Government & Parliament

/ 🖸 🕐 🚱 🔘 Click to sign the Petition: **Declare a Climate** Emergency, end fossil fuel use and build community resilience

Switch to renewables

and take your money out of fossil fuels



Local Council News

ALOGUES 2020)))





Go Zero Carbon by 2030

Local Councils Zero Carbon Britain Climate Change Resources Solutions

UK Government & Parliament



Click to sign the Petition: Declare a Climate Emergency, end fossil fuel use and build community resilience RENEWABLE ENERGY

Switch to renewables and take your money out of fossil fuels

Policy

Local Council News

ECLARE A CLIMATE EMERGENC

Local councils can play a

key role in leading the

response. Write to your

climate emergency

Councillor & sign a

petition.

CLIMATE DIALOGUES





= < ① ② ③ ③ ③ ● Declare a Climate Emergency</p>

Go Zero Carbon by 2030

Local Councils Zero Carbon Britain Climate Change Resources Solutions Policy



UK Government & Parliament

Click to sign the Petition: Declare a Climate Emergency, end fossil fuel use and build community resilience

RENEWABLE ENERGY

Switch to renewables and take your money out of fossil fuels

Local Council News







= < ① ② ③ ③ ③ Declare a Climate Emergency</p>

Go Zero Carbon by 2030

Local Councils Zero Carbon Britain Climate Change Resources Solutions Policy

DECLARE A CLIMATE EMERGENCY Local councils can play a key role in leading the climate emergency response. Write to your Councillor & sign a petition. UK Government & Parliament

Click to sign the Petition:

Declare a Climate Emergency, end fossil fuel use and build community resilience RENEWABLE ENERGY

Switch to renewables and take your money out of fossil fuels



Local Council News









Wicked solution 4' Real-life innovative projects are ready to go







'Wicked solution 5' – Multi-solving

Multi-solving – maximising the benefits beyond carbon





- Zero Carbon Britain reports
- Hub and Innovation Lab
- Postgraduate degrees
- Short courses
- Free information service

www.cat.org.uk

ZERO Carbon Britasn

Thank You







