

International Network for Sustainable Energy



Side Event: South Asian Eco-Village Solutions in NDCs and Climate Finance -Renewable Energy and Organic Farming at UNFCCC SB44, Bonn. 16.45 - 18.15, 20 May 2016, Room: Berlin

#### Eco-Village Development as Climate Solution in South Asia Gunnar Boye Olesen

**INFORSE - International Network for Sustainable Energy** 

Local Solutions' Technology Needs Local Solutions' Mitigation Effects Launch of Publication



Proceedings: www.inforse.org/europe/conf16\_SB44-Bonn.htm. www.inforse.org/asia/EVD.htm UNFCCC SB44: https://seors.unfccc.int/seors/reports/archive.html

# Local Solutions' Technology Needs

- Success with local solutions are dependent on using best technologies (light, PV, stoves) in sufficient quality and good frameworks (capacities, policies). Development does not stop.
- The Climate Technology Mechanisms (TEC) must give focus to local technologies
- CTCN must give priorities to local solutions and adaptation to local conditions in its advice and its upcoming technology database

## Local Solutions' Mitigation Effects

- Organic Farming: no chemical fertilizer, but sometimes lower yields
- Solar dryers: increase farming output / replace electric and fossil drying
- Improved cookstoves: reduce fuel use and emissions, but not fully (sustainable biofuel?)
- Biogas: replaces fuel use and produces fertiliser, but can give methane
- PV and hydro: replace kerosene / fossil fuel power

### Local solutions' Mitigation Effects

- In total EVD Solutions reduce emissions
- Evaluations are complex, but necessary
- We will develop proposal and we look for cooperation on documentation



# Publication Launch

Eco-Village Development as Climate Solution Proposals from South Asia



## Contents

- Eco-Village Development in South Asia as Climate Solution (why?)
- Eco Village Development (the concept)
- Actions Needed to Build Sustainable Villages on a Large Scale
- What Villagers Want?
- Local Success Stories

## What the Villagers Want



#### Bimla said:

"I want to learn an income generating skill so that I can earn money for myself and my family. I would also like to have the confidence to help my community with the knowledge that I gain."



#### Ibrahim Mia said:

"I want safe access to light so that my daughter can study in peace."

## EVD and Global Climate Agenda

- South Asian countries should include EVD solutions in their project requests to the GCF.
- Ohter climate funding should give priority to local / EVD solutions, including funding from MDBs
- A 'Leapfrog Fund' be established with global mitigation financing to support development towards low-carbon economies, with local / EVD solutions.
- The UNFCCC climate-technology mechanism also should facilitate the exchange of knowledge, experience, and technologies in support of EVD

# Thank You

Read Publication on www.inforse.org/asia







